## **EAST Search History**

Ref #	Hits	Search Query	DBs	Default Operator	Plurals	Time Stamp
S1	1	"6031000".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO	OR	ON	2006/05/11 13:34
S2	1	"6291525".pn.	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO	OR	ON	2006/05/11 13:51
<b>S</b> 3	391667	HMB wiht calcium	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO	OR	ON	2006/05/11 13:52
S4	33	HMB with calcium	US-PGPUB; USPAT; EPO	OR	ON	2006/05/11 13:52

NEWS HOURS NEWS LOGIN

NEWS IPC8

Welcome to STN International! Enter x:x LOGINID:ssptamxq1614 PASSWORD: TERMINAL (ENTER 1, 2, 3, OR ?):2 \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* \* Welcome to STN International Web Page URLs for STN Seminar Schedule - N. America NEWS "Ask CAS" for self-help around the clock NEWS NEWS New IPC8 SEARCH, DISPLAY, and SELECT fields in USPATFULL/ DEC 23 USPAT2 NEWS JAN 13 IPC 8 searching in IFIPAT, IFIUDB, and IFICDB NEWS 5 JAN 13 New IPC 8 SEARCH, DISPLAY, and SELECT enhancements added to INPADOC NEWS 6 JAN 17 Pre-1988 INPI data added to MARPAT IPC 8 in the WPI family of databases including WPIFV NEWS 7 JAN 17 NEWS 8 JAN 30 Saved answer limit increased NEWS 9 FEB 21 STN AnaVist, Version 1.1, lets you share your STN AnaVist visualization results NEWS 10 FEB 22 The IPC thesaurus added to additional patent databases on STN NEWS 11 FEB 22 Updates in EPFULL; IPC 8 enhancements added NEWS 12 FEB 27 New STN AnaVist pricing effective March 1, 2006 MEDLINE/LMEDLINE reload improves functionality NEWS 13 FEB 28 NEWS 14 FEB 28 TOXCENTER reloaded with enhancements NEWS 15 FEB 28 REGISTRY/ZREGISTRY enhanced with more experimental spectral property data NEWS 16 MAR 01 INSPEC reloaded and enhanced NEWS 17 MAR 03 Updates in PATDPA; addition of IPC 8 data without attributes NEWS 18 MAR 08 X.25 communication option no longer available after June 2006 NEWS 19 MAR 22 EMBASE is now updated on a daily basis NEWS 20 APR 03 New IPC 8 fields and IPC thesaurus added to PATDPAFULL NEWS 21 APR 03 Bibliographic data updates resume; new IPC 8 fields and IPC thesaurus added in PCTFULL NEWS 22 APR 04 STN AnaVist \$500 visualization usage credit offered NEWS 23 APR 12 LINSPEC, learning database for INSPEC, reloaded and enhanced NEWS 24 APR 12 Improved structure highlighting in FQHIT and QHIT display in MARPAT NEWS 25 APR 12 Derwent World Patents Index to be reloaded and enhanced during second quarter; strategies may be affected MAY 10 CA/CAplus enhanced with 1900-1906 U.S. patent records NEWS 26 NEWS 27 MAY 11 KOREAPAT updates resume NEWS EXPRESS FEBRUARY 15 CURRENT VERSION FOR WINDOWS IS V8.01a, CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP), AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 19 DECEMBER 2005.

Enter NEWS followed by the item number or name to see news on that specific topic.

Welcome Banner and News Items

V8.0 AND V8.01 USERS CAN OBTAIN THE UPGRADE TO V8.01a AT

For general information regarding STN implementation of IPC 8

http://download.cas.org/express/v8.0-Discover/

STN Operating Hours Plus Help Desk Availability

All use of STN is subject to the provisions of the STN Customer

agreement. Please note that this agreement limits use to scientific research. Use for software development or design or implementation of commercial gateways or other similar uses is prohibited and may result in loss of user privileges and other penalties.

COMPLETE THE STN SURVEY - APRIL 27 THROUGH MAY 31

Dear valued STN customer,

In an effort to enhance your experience with STN, we would like to better understand what you find useful. Please take approximately 5 minutes to complete a web survey.

If you provide us with your name, login ID, and e-mail address, you will be entered in a drawing to win a free iPod(R). Your responses will be kept confidential and will help us make future improvements to STN.

Take survey: http://www.zoomerang.com/survey.zgi?p=WEB2259HNKWTUW

Thank you in advance for your participation.

FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 10:44:31 ON 11 MAY 2006

=> file caplus
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 0.21 0.21

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 10:44:47 ON 11 MAY 2006 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

Copyright of the articles to which records in this database refer is held by the publishers listed in the PUBLISHER (PB) field (available for records published or updated in Chemical Abstracts after December 26, 1996), unless otherwise indicated in the original publications. The CA Lexicon is the copyrighted intellectual property of the American Chemical Society and is provided to assist you in searching databases on STN. Any dissemination, distribution, copying, or storing of this information, without the prior written consent of CAS, is strictly prohibited.

FILE COVERS 1907 - 11 May 2006 VOL 144 ISS 20 FILE LAST UPDATED: 9 May 2006 (20060509/ED)

Effective October 17, 2005, revised CAS Information Use Policies apply. They are available for your review at:

http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html

=> sel rn

E1 THROUGH E6 ASSIGNED

=> file reg

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 2.49 2.70

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'REGISTRY' ENTERED AT 10:45:03 ON 11 MAY 2006 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 American Chemical Society (ACS)

Property values tagged with IC are from the ZIC/VINITI data file provided by InfoChem.

STRUCTURE FILE UPDATES: 10 MAY 2006 HIGHEST RN 883788-13-4 DICTIONARY FILE UPDATES: 10 MAY 2006 HIGHEST RN 883788-13-4

New CAS Information Use Policies, enter HELP USAGETERMS for details.

TSCA INFORMATION NOW CURRENT THROUGH January 6, 2006

Please note that search-term pricing does apply when conducting SmartSELECT searches.

Structure search iteration limits have been increased. See HELP SLIMITS for details.

REGISTRY includes numerically searchable data for experimental and predicted properties as well as tags indicating availability of experimental property data in the original document. For information on property searching in REGISTRY, refer to:

http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html

=> s e1-e6

1 625-08-1/BI (625-08-1/RN) 1 1305-62-0/BI (1305-62-0/RN) 1 1309-48-4/BI (1309-48-4/RN) 1 14127-61-8/BI (14127-61-8/RN) 1 176389-82-5/BI (176389-82-5/RN) 1 22537-22-0/BI (22537-22-0/RN) 6 (625-08-1/BI OR 1305-62

L2 6 (625-08-1/BI OR 1305-62-0/BI OR 1309-48-4/BI OR 14127-61-8/BI OR 176389-82-5/BI OR 22537-22-0/BI)

=> d 1-6

L2 ANSWER 1 OF 6 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

RN 176389-82-5 REGISTRY

ED Entered STN: 17 May 1996

CN Butanoic acid, 3-hydroxy-3-methyl-, calcium salt (1:1) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

MF C5 H10 O3 . Ca

```
SR
     CA
LC
     STN Files:
                CA, CAPLUS, TOXCENTER, USPATFULL
CRN (625-08-1)
   OH
Me-C-CH_2-CO_2H
   Me
     Ca
               4 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
               4 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)
L2
    ANSWER 2 OF 6 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
     22537-22-0 REGISTRY
RN
ED
     Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
     Magnesium, ion (Mg2+) (8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
OTHER NAMES:
CN
    Magnesium (Mg2+)
CN
    Magnesium cation
CN
    Magnesium cation(2+)
CN
    Magnesium dication
CN
    Magnesium ion
CN
    Magnesium ion(2+)
CN
    Magnesium(2+)
CN
    Magnesium(II)
CN
    Magnesium(II) ion
CN
    Mg2+
MF
    Mg
CI
     COM
                 AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CAPLUS, CASREACT,
LC
     STN Files:
       CHEMCATS, CHEMINFORMRX, CIN, DDFU, DETHERM*, DRUGU, EMBASE, IFICDB,
       IFIPAT, IFIUDB, PIRA, PROMT, TOXCENTER, ULIDAT, USPAT2, USPATFULL, VETU
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
Mg 2+
**PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT**
            6336 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
             162 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
            6354 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)
     ANSWER 3 OF 6 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
L2
     14127-61-8 REGISTRY
RN
     Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
ED
     Calcium, ion (Ca2+) (8CI, 9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
OTHER NAMES:
CN
     Ca2+
CN
     Calcium (II) ion
CN
     Calcium cation
CN
     Calcium dication
CN
     Calcium ion
CN
     Calcium ion(2+)
CN
     Calcium(2+)
```

CN

Calcium(2+) ion

```
MF
     Ca
CI
     COM
                 ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CABA,
LC
     STN Files:
       CAPLUS, CASREACT, CHEMCATS, CHEMINFORMRX, CIN, CSNB, DDFU, DETHERM*,
       DRUGU, EMBASE, IFICDB, IFIPAT, IFIUDB, PIRA, PROMT, TOXCENTER, ULIDAT,
       USPAT2, USPATFULL, VETU
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
Ca^{2+}
**PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP! FORMAT**
           10522 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
             181 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
           10548 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)
L2
     ANSWER 4 OF 6 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
    1309-48-4 REGISTRY
RN
ED
     Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
     Magnesium oxide (MgO) (9CI)
                                  (CA INDEX NAME)
CN
OTHER NAMES:
CN
     1000A
CN
     100A
CN
     100A (oxide)
CN
     2000A
CN
     500A
CN
     995S
CN
     AD 100P
CN
     Akro-Mag Bars Green
     Akro-Mag Green
CN
     AM 2
CN
     AM 2 (cement additive)
CN
CN
     Animag
CN
     Anscor P
CN
     BayMag
     Calcined magnesia
CN
CN
     Causmag
CN
     Caustic magnesite
CN
     DAB 6
     DAB 6 (oxide)
CN
CN
     E 10
CN
     E 10 (oxide)
     E 4
CN
     E 4 (oxide)
CN
     Ekorokku 1000I
CN
CN
     Elastomag 100
CN
     Elastomag 170
CN
     Fert-O-Mag
CN
     FloMag HP
CN
     FloMag HP-ER
CN
     FMR-PC
     H 10
CN
     H 10 (oxide)
CN
CN
     Hamag LP
     HP 10
CN
CN
     HP 10 (oxide)
     HP 10N
CN
     HP 30
CN
     HP 30 (oxide)
CN
     HTMg 02
CN
CN
     Insulmag 4
CN
     KM 3
```

```
CN
     KM 3 (oxide)
CN
     KM 40
CN
     KMAO-H
CN
     KMAOH-F
     KMB 100-200
CN
CN
     KP 3083
     KP-JM
CN
     KPLL 20
CN
     KPLL 60
ADDITIONAL NAMES NOT AVAILABLE IN THIS FORMAT - Use FCN, FIDE, or ALL for
     13589-16-7, 82375-77-7, 52933-73-0, 185461-91-0, 187036-80-2, 227961-49-1
DR
MF
     Mg 0
CI
     COM
                 ADISNEWS, AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CABA,
LC
     STN Files:
       CAPLUS, CASREACT, CBNB, CHEMCATS, CHEMINFORMRX, CHEMLIST, CHEMSAFE, CIN,
       CSCHEM, CSNB, DDFU, DETHERM*, DRUGU, EMBASE, ENCOMPLIT, ENCOMPLIT2,
       ENCOMPPAT, ENCOMPPAT2, GMELIN*, HSDB*, IFICDB, IFIPAT, IFIUDB,
       IMSCOSEARCH, IPA, MEDLINE, MRCK*, MSDS-OHS, PIRA, PROMT, RTECS*,
       TOXCENTER, TULSA, ULIDAT, USAN, USPAT2, USPATFULL, VETU, VTB
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
     Other Sources: DSL**, EINECS**, TSCA**
         (**Enter CHEMLIST File for up-to-date regulatory information)
Mq == 0
**PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT**
           96082 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
            1051 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
           96296 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)
     ANSWER 5 OF 6 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
L2
     1305-62-0 REGISTRY
RN
ED
     Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
     Calcium hydroxide (Ca(OH)2) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
CN
    Calcium hydroxide (8CI)
OTHER NAMES:
    A-Rock
·CN
CN
     Biocalc
     Cal-Z
CN
     Calbit
CN
CN
     Calbreed
CN
     Calcicure
CN
     Calcium dihydroxide
     Caldic 1000
CN
     Caldic 2000
CN
CN
     Calvit
CN
     Carboxide
CN
     CH 2N
CN
     CLS-B
CN
     Ecolomaster
CN
     Hydralime
     Hydrated lime
CN
CN
     Kalkhydrate
CN
     Karutekku LT
CN
     Kentoku K 100
CN
     Limbux
     Lime hydrate
CN
CN
     Lime milk
     Lime water
CN
```

```
CN
     LoFloSorb
CN
     Microstar T
     Milk of lime
CN
CN
     NICC 3000
CN
     Precal 54
     Rhenofit CF
CN
CN
     SA 074
CN
     Slaked lime
CN
     Super Microstar
CN
     Superia
CN
     TempCanal
CN
     TP 2B
CN
     Yukijirushi Shosekkai
CN
     Yukijirushisakanyo
DR
     7719-01-9, 1333-29-5
MF
     Ca H2 O2
CI
LC
     STN Files:
                  AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, AQUIRE, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CABA,
       CAPLUS, CASREACT, CBNB, CHEMCATS, CHEMINFORMRX, CHEMLIST, CHEMSAFE, CIN,
       CSCHEM, CSNB, DDFU, DETHERM*, DRUGU, EMBASE, ENCOMPLIT, ENCOMPLIT2,
       ENCOMPPAT, ENCOMPPAT2, HSDB*, IFICDB, IFIPAT, IFIUDB, IPA, MEDLINE,
       MRCK*, MSDS-OHS, PDLCOM*, PIRA, PROMT, RTECS*, TOXCENTER, TULSA, USAN,
       USPAT2, USPATFULL, VETU, VTB
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
     Other Sources: DSL**, EINECS**, TSCA**
         (**Enter CHEMLIST File for up-to-date regulatory information)
HO-Ca-OH
**PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT**
           28111 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)
             320 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA
           28186 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)
     ANSWER 6 OF 6 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
1.2
     625-08-1 REGISTRY
RN
     Entered STN: 16 Nov 1984
     Butanoic acid, 3-hydroxy-3-methyl- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
     Butyric acid, 3-hydroxy-3-methyl- (6CI, 7CI, 8CI)
OTHER NAMES:
     \beta-Hydroxy-\beta-methylbutyric acid
CN
     β-Hydroxyisovaleric acid
CN
     3-Hydroxy-3-methylbutanoic acid
CN
     3-Hydroxy-3-methylbutyric acid
CN
     3-Hydroxyisovaleric acid
CN
     3D CONCORD
FS
     C5 H10 O3
MF
CT
     COM
LC
                  AGRICOLA, ANABSTR, BEILSTEIN*, BIOSIS, BIOTECHNO, CA, CAOLD,
     STN Files:
       CAPLUS, CASREACT, CHEMCATS, CSCHEM, EMBASE, IPA, MEDLINE, SPECINFO,
       TOXCENTER, USPAT2, USPATFULL
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
   OH
Me-C-CH_2-CO_2H
```

Me

## \*\*PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT\*\*

326 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1907 TO DATE)

8 REFERENCES TO NON-SPECIFIC DERIVATIVES IN FILE CA

326 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1907 TO DATE)

7 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

=> file caplus
COST IN U.S. DOLLARS

SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 12.28 14.98

FULL ESTIMATED COST

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 10:46:18 ON 11 MAY 2006 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS.

COPYRIGHT (C) 2006 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

Copyright of the articles to which records in this database refer is held by the publishers listed in the PUBLISHER (PB) field (available for records published or updated in Chemical Abstracts after December 26, 1996), unless otherwise indicated in the original publications. The CA Lexicon is the copyrighted intellectual property of the American Chemical Society and is provided to assist you in searching databases on STN. Any dissemination, distribution, copying, or storing of this information, without the prior written consent of CAS, is strictly prohibited.

FILE COVERS 1907 ~ 11 May 2006 VOL 144 ISS 20 FILE LAST UPDATED: 9 May 2006 (20060509/ED)

Effective October 17, 2005, revised CAS Information Use Policies apply. They are available for your review at:

http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html

=> s 176389-82-5

## REG1stRY INITIATED

Substance data SEARCH and crossover from CAS REGISTRY in progress... Use DISPLAY HITSTR (or FHITSTR) to directly view retrieved structures.

```
L4 4 L3
```

=> s 176389-82-5/rn

4 176389-82-5

0 176389-82-5D

L5 4 176389-82-5/RN

(176389-82-5 (NOTL) 176389-82-5D)

=> d 1-4 bib abs

L5 ANSWER 1 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

AN 2005:1050884 CAPLUS

DN 143:299157

TI 'Hydroxy-beta-methylbutyric acid for inflammatory diseases, cancer, and involuntary weight loss

```
Baxter, Jeffrey H.; Mukerji, Pradip; Voss, Anne C.; Tisdale, Michael J.
IN
PΑ
SO
    U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 34 pp.
    CODEN: USXXCO
DT
    Patent
LA
    English
FAN.CNT 1
    PATENT NO.
                      KIND
                               DATE
                                        APPLICATION NO.
                                                                DATE
                        ----
                               _ _ _ _ _ _
                                          ------
                               20050929 US 2004-810762 20040326
    US 2005215640
ΡI
                        A1
                               20051103 WO 2005-US7951
    WO 2005102301
                        A2
           AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH,
            CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
            GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
            LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,
            NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM,
            SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
        RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM,
            AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK,
            EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT,
            RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML,
            MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
PRAI US 2004-810762
                               20040326
                        Α
    The invention relates to methods for the prevention and treatment of
    chronic inflammatory diseases, cancer, and involuntary weight loss.
    practice of the present invention patients are enterally administered HMB
    alone or alternatively in combination with eicosapentaenoic (20:5
    \omega-3), FOS, carnitine and mixts. thereof. HMB may be added to
    nutritional supplements and food products comprising a source of
    amino-nitrogen enriched with large neutral amino acids such as leucine,
    isoleucine, valine, tyrosine, threonine and phenylalanine and
    substantially lacking in free amino acids.
    ANSWER 2 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
L_5
    2004:936114 CAPLUS
AN
    141:400914
DN
ΤI
    Composition and method for enhancing the bioavailability of calcium and
    magnesium in dietary supplements and food additives
    Wiley, David B.; Dobbins, Thomas A.
IN
PA
    U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 8 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 658,075.
SO
    CODEN: USXXCO
DT
    Patent
LA
    English
FAN.CNT 2
    PATENT NO.
                      KIND
                               DATE
                                         APPLICATION NO.
                                                                 DATE
                               -----
                       ----
                                          -----
    US 2004220266
                        A1
                               20041104
                                         US 2004-797946
PΙ
                                                                 20040311
                                         US 2003-658075
PRAI US 2002-409151P P
    US 2004048925
                        A1
                               20040311
                                                                 20030909
                               20020909
                               20030909
    Dietary mineral supplements comprising the calcium and/or magnesium salts
AB
    of 3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyric acid are disclosed as efficient means of
    orally administering calcium and/or magnesium in order to prevent or treat
    calcium and magnesium deficiency pathologies. The conjoint
    bioavailability of these important minerals is thereby enhanced. Thus,
    74.1 g of calcium hydroxide and 20.15 g of magnesium oxide were added to
    500 mL of water with vigorous agitation, forming a slurry. Then, 336 g of
    3-methyl-3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyric acid was introduced slowly and the
    mixture was heated to 70° degrees C. and stirred for 90 min, then
    allowed to cool to room temperature Insol. particles of excess lime and
    magnesia were removed by filtration and the filtrate, was evaporated to
    dryness, producing an intimate mixture of crystalline calcium
    3-hydroxy-3-methylbutyrate monohydrate and magnesium 3-hydroxy-3-
```

methylbutyrate in virtually quant. yield. Varying amts. of calcium

hydroxymethlbutyrate was administered orally in the form of capsules to volunteers. Nine of ten subjects exhibited significantly elevated levels of serum calcium two hours after ingesting 1,000 mg of calcium hydroxymethylbutyrate, thereby demonstrating absorption and metabolic availability of calcium.

```
L5
     ANSWER 3 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
AN
     2004:451640 CAPLUS
DN
     141:12301
ΤI
     Compositions for the parenteral administration of calcium and magnesium
IN
     Dobbins, Thomas A.; Wiley, David B.; Davis, Michael
PA
SO
     U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 7 pp.
     CODEN: USXXCO
DT
     Patent
     English
LA
FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
                       KIND
                               DATE
                                         APPLICATION NO.
                                                                 DATE
     -----
                        ----
                                ------
                                           -----
                                                                  _____
PΙ
     US 2004106678
                         A1
                               20040603
                                         US 2003-667283
                                                                  20030917
     WO 2005096846
                                                                  20040311
                        A1
                               20051020
                                         WO 2004-US7452
         W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH,
             CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD,
             GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC,
             LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI,
             NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY,
             TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
         RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ,
             BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE,
             ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI,
             SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN,
            TD, TG
PRAI US 2002-411229P
                         Ρ
                               20020917
     Aqueous solns. of the calcium and/or magnesium salts of 3-hydroxy-3-
     methylbutyric acid are useful for parenteral administration of the calcium
     and/or magnesium in the treatment and prevention of disorders caused by or
     accompanied by hypocalcemia or hypomagnesia. The salts were prepared from
     Ca(OH)2 and MgO, resp. and 3-methyl-3-hydroxybutyric acid.
L5
     ANSWER 4 OF 4 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN
AN
     1996:224288 CAPLUS
DN
     124:306947
TI
     Calcium \beta-hydroxy-\beta-methylbutyrate. 1. Potential role as
     phosphate binder in uremia: in vitro study
ΑU
     Sousa, Mauri F.; Abumrad, Naji N.; Martins, Cristina; Nissen, Steven;
     Riella, Miguel C.
     Department Medicine, Evangelic School Medicine, Curitiba, Brazil
CS
    Nephron (1996), 72(3), 391-4
SO
     CODEN: NPRNAY; ISSN: 0028-2766
PB
    Karger
DT
    Journal
LA
    English
     The binding capacity of calcium \beta-hydroxy-\beta-methylbutyrate
AB
     (calcium HMB), compared to other binders, was investigated in an in vitro
     study. Fifty milliequivalents of either calcium HMB, calcium acetate,
     calcium carbonate, aluminum hydroxide gel or non-gel aluminum hydroxide
     was added to a phosphate solution, titrated (HCl or NaOH), shaken and
     centrifuged to four different pH levels at 37°C (simulating the
    gastrointestinal milieu). The difference in phosphate concentration between
that
    of the initial and that of the supernatant represented from the bound
    phosphate in the precipitate After 4 h at a pH of 6 (representing the
```

condition after a meal), the binding percentage was: calcium acetate = 95.6%, calcium HMB = 92.6%, calcium carbonate = 46.4%, aluminum hydroxide

intestinal

gel = 33.4% and non-gel aluminum hydroxide = 17.8%. There was no significant difference (p > 0.05) between calcium HMB and calcium acetate. These results suggest that calcium HMB is an efficient phosphate binder in vitro, which may predict its effective role in vivo.

=>

---Logging off of STN---

=>

Executing the logoff script...

=> LOG Y

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
FULL ESTIMATED COST	ENTRY	SESSION
FOLL ESTIMATED COST	17.27	33.15
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-3.00	-3.00

STN INTERNATIONAL LOGOFF AT 10:47:10 ON 11 MAY 2006